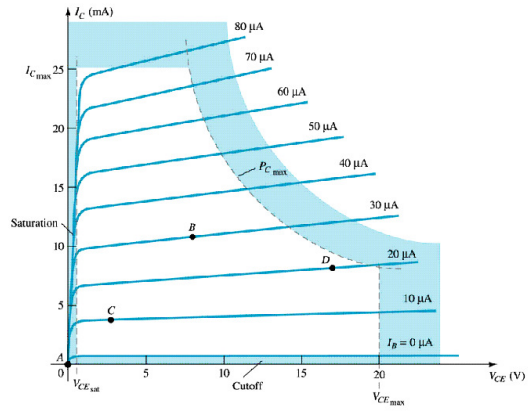
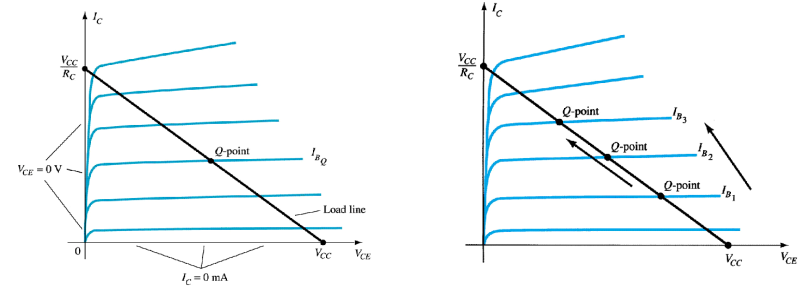


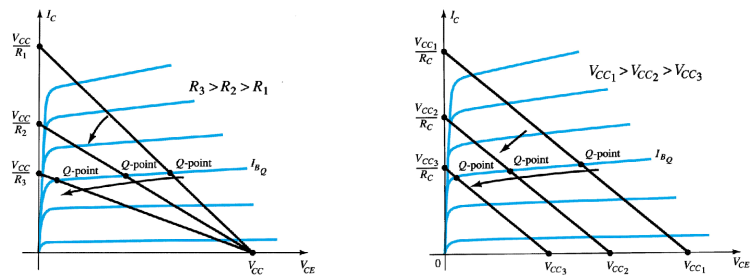
PONTOS DE OPERAÇÃO



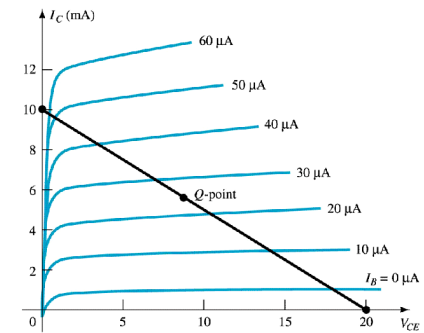
RETA DE CARGA



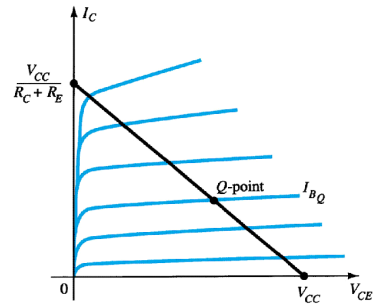
RETA DE CARGA



EXEMPLO

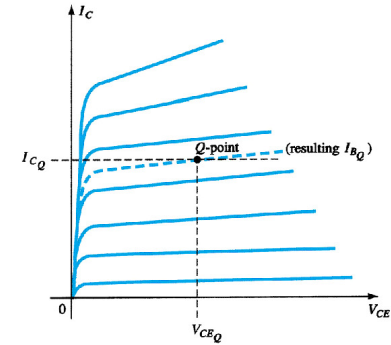


POLARIZAÇÃO ESTÁVEL



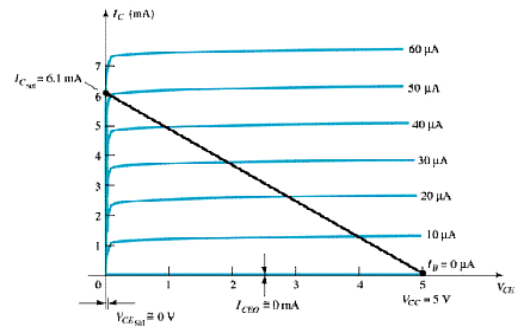
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POLARIZAÇÃO POR DIVISÃO DE TENSÃO



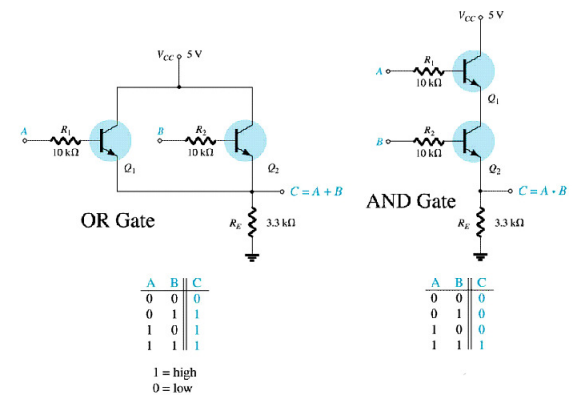
6

CHAVEAMENTO COM TRANSISTOR



7

PORTAS LÓGICAS



8